

Guided **Notes: The Bill of Rights**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was added to the Constitution helped persuade opponents (Anti-Federalists) to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (approve) it
* It protected the individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of citizens (Freedom of religion, right to keep and bear arms, etc.)

**First Amendment**

* The First Amendment protects the 5 basic civil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of citizens
* Guarantees freedom of religion, speech, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly, and petition

**Second Amendment**

* The Second Amendment ensures the right of the people to keep and bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Its interpretation is at the center of the current gun \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ debate

**Third Amendment**

* “No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.”
* This means the military cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers in people’s homes unless approved by law

**Fourth Amendment**

* The Fourth Amendment limits \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ searches and seizures by local, state, and federal law
* Protects the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the homes and property of citizens

**Fifth Amendment**

* The Fifth Amendment requires a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jury to initiate federal prosecution
* Protects against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(right to remain silent)
* You may not be tried twice for the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (double jeopardy)

**Sixth Amendment**

* Anyone accused of a crime is entitled to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and fair trial by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Also guarantees explanation of the charges, access to witnesses, and right to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Seventh Amendment**

* The Seventh Amendment guarantees a trial by jury in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (civil court)
* Established a judicial process to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for money, property, or personal injury
* A civil trial differs from a criminal trial

**Eighth Amendment**

* Protects the accused from cruel and unusual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and excessive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or fines

**Ninth Amendment**

* Rights not stated in the Constitution and not forbidden by the Constitution belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Establishes possible rights that the Constitution’s framers couldn’t anticipate (such as the right to die controversy)

**Tenth Amendment**

* States that any powers not given to the federal government by the Constitution belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Bill of Rights

In 5 Words or Less

* Using your notes, summarize each amendment in 5 words or less.
* You may use an acronym for Amendments #1, 5, and 6 because they contain multiple components.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_